Contents

Important information
1 Documentation ........................................... 2
   1.1 Warnings and symbols .............................. 2
   1.2 Notes on copyright ................................. 2
2 Safety .................................................. 3
   2.1 Correct use ........................................... 3
   2.2 Incorrect use ......................................... 3
   2.3 General safety notes ................................. 3
   2.4 Radiation protection ................................. 3
   2.5 Qualified personnel ................................. 3
   2.6 Protection against electrical current ........... 3
   2.7 Only use original parts .............................. 3
   2.8 Transport ............................................. 3
   2.9 Disposal .............................................. 4

Product description
3 Overview ............................................... 5
   3.1 Delivery Contents ................................... 6
   3.2 Special accessories .................................. 6
4 Technical data .......................................... 7
   4.1 X-ray tube performance data ..................... 8
   4.2 Dimensions .......................................... 9
   4.3 Model identification plate ....................... 10

5 Function ............................................... 11
   5.1 Control panel ....................................... 11
   5.2 Exposure button .................................... 12
   5.3 Radiation field collimation ..................... 12
   5.4 Wall mounting plate ............................... 12

Setup
6 Prerequisites ............................................. 13
7 Tube and Power Setup ..................................... 13
   7.1 Mount tube (optional) ............................ 13
   7.2 Mount radiation field collimation ........... 13
   7.3 Safety for the electrical connection .......... 13
   7.4 Connecting the appliance to the power supply ... 13

8 Operation ............................................... 14
   8.1 Acceptance test .................................... 14
   8.2 Electrical safety check ........................... 14
   8.3 Switch unit on ...................................... 14
   8.4 Service menu settings ............................. 14

Usage
9 Instructions for use .................................... 15
   9.1 Standard settings on switch-on .................. 15
   9.2 Positioning patient, X-ray unit and image receptor .... 18
   9.3 Activate exposure ................................. 19

10 Cleaning and disinfecting ............................. 20

Troubleshooting
11 Tips for Operators and Technicians .................. 21

Warranty .................................................. 23

Annex
12 Information on EMC according to EN 60601-1-2 ......... 24
   12.1 General notes ..................................... 24
   12.2 Abbreviations ..................................... 24
   12.3 Guidelines and manufacturer’s information .......... 24
   12.4 Table of calculation ............................. 28
Important information

1 Documentation
This document forms an integral part of the unit. It provides setup and operating information that conforms to the relevant version of the equipment and the status of technology valid at the time of first operation. All operators must read and understand this manual prior to using the device.

Air Techniques cannot guarantee smooth operation and safe function of the unit and will not accept any liability where the instructions and notes contained in these installation and operating instructions are not strictly observed.

1.1 Warnings and symbols

Warnings
The warnings in this document are there to point out possible injury to persons or damage to machinery.
The following warning symbols are used:

- General warning symbol
- Warning - dangerous electrical voltage
- Warning - X-rays

The warnings are structured as follows:

```
SIGNAL WORD
Description of type and source of danger
Possible consequences of ignoring the safety warning here
• Measures to be taken to avoid any possible danger.
```

The signal word differentiates between different levels of danger:

- **DANGER**
  High risk of danger of serious injury or death
- **WARNING**
  Possible risk of danger of serious injury or death
- **CAUTION**
  Risk of danger of minor injuries
- **NOTICE**
  Risk of serious damage

Federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a veterinarian licensed by the state in which he practices to use or order the use of the device. Use of this device, other than as described in this manual, may result in injury.

Additional symbols
These symbols are used within the documentation and on the unit itself:

- Notes, e.g. special instructions concerning economical use of the unit.
- Observe the accompanying documentation.

- CSA Certification mark in accordance with CAN/CSA C22.2 No.601.1 regulations.
- IEC 60601-1, 3rd Edition
- IEC/EN 60601-1-1, IEC/EN 60601-1-2
- IEC/EN 60601-1-3, IEC/EN 60601-2-65
- Manufacturer
- Date of Manufacture

- Class I Type B
- Wear protective gloves
- Switch off the device (i.e. unplug and disconnect from mains).

1.2 Notes on copyright
All circuits, processes, names, software and appliances quoted are protected under industrial property rights.
Any reprinting of the technical documentation, in whole or in part, is subject to prior approval of Air Techniques being given in writing.
## 2 Safety

This unit has been so designed and developed that under normal and proper usage any possibility of damage or injury can be virtually ruled out. However, there is always a small margin of risk. Please observe the following instructions carefully.

### 2.1 Correct use

This unit is designed solely for using intraoral x-rays in the examination and diagnosis of diseases and illnesses of teeth, jaw and the oral cavity.

### 2.2 Incorrect use

Any use of this appliance above and beyond that specifically described in these instructions will be deemed to be as not according to the intended use. The manufacturer cannot be held liable for any damage resulting from incorrect usage. The user bears all risks.

### 2.3 General safety notes

- Before using the appliance observe any and all guidelines, laws, regulations and other restrictions which may apply to the appliance.
- Before each use check the function and condition of the appliance.
- Do not convert or change the appliance in any way.
- Observe the Installation and Operating Instructions precisely.
- Keep the Installation and Operating Instructions in an accessible place so that the operator has instant access to them.

### 2.4 Radiation protection

- Observe all mandatory current x-ray protection rules and take all necessary x-ray protection measures.
- Use prescribed x-ray protection equipment.
- In order to reduce the amount of x-ray exposure, we recommend the use of bismuth, lead shielding or protective aprons.
- Any operative personnel must remain at least 1.5 m from the x-ray unit when taking any radiographs.
- Within the radiation room there must be no other person present beside the patient without x-ray protection measures. In exceptional circumstances a third party may be present to give assistance, but this must not be a member of the surgery staff. Ensure visual contact during exposure with the patient and the unit.
- In the case of any interruption when taking an exposure, stop the procedure immediately by letting go of the release switch.

### 2.5 Qualified personnel

#### Instructions for use

Persons who operate the appliance must, on the basis of their training and knowledge, ensure safe and correct handling of the appliance.
- Ensure personnel are trained in the correct usage of the appliance.

#### Installation and repair

- Installation, resetting, alterations, extensions and repairs must be carried out by Air Techniques or by qualified personnel specifically approved and authorized by Air Techniques.

### 2.6 Protection against electrical current

- When working on and with the appliance always observe the local electrical safety procedures.
- Never come into contact with patients and open plug-in connections on the appliance at the same time.
- Damaged supply lines and connections must be replaced immediately.

### 2.7 Only use original parts

- Only Air Techniques parts or accessories and special accessories specifically approved by Air Techniques may be used.
- Only use original working parts and spare parts.

Air Techniques cannot accept any liability for damage caused by the use of accessories and special accessories not specifically approved by Air Techniques or not using original working parts and spare parts.

### 2.8 Transport

The original packaging offers the optimum protection for the appliance during transport.
If required, the original packaging for the unit can be ordered at Air Techniques.

Air Techniques cannot accept any liability for damage caused during transport by the use of unsuitable packaging, this is also valid during the warranty term.

- Only transport the appliance in its original packaging whenever possible.
- Keep the packing materials out of the reach of children.

### 2.9 Disposal

The equipment contains - in some of its parts - solid and liquid substances which must be disposed of at appropriate recycling centers conforming to all local, state and federal regulations. In particular, the equipment contains the following materials and/or components:

**Tubehead:**
- Non-biodegradable plastic materials, metals, glass, dielectric oil, lead, tungsten.

**Other parts:**
- Non-biodegradable plastics, metals, printed circuits, and electronic components.

Air Techniques is not responsible for disposal of the apparatus or parts thereof and for the related expenses.
Product description

3 Overview

1 X-ray tube head
2 Cone (collimator)
3 Main power switch
4 Control unit with control panel
5 Handheld exposure button
6 Horizontal Arm
7 Scissor Arm
### 3.1 Delivery Contents

The following articles are included in the scope of delivery.

- **Provecta HD Veterinary X-ray unit with short extension arm** . . . . . . . . A6350-15
- **Provecta HD Veterinary X-ray unit with medium extension arm** . . . . . . . . A6350-24
- **Provecta HD Veterinary X-ray unit with long extension arm** . . . . . . . . A6350-33
  - X-ray tubehead
  - Scissor arm
  - Horizontal arm
  - Control unit with control panel
  - Exposure button and holder
  - X-ray collimator 1.2 x 1.6 in
  - Mains cable (110 Volts, if supplied)
  - Installation Mounting Hardware
  - Installation and Operating Instructions
  - Drill template

### 3.2 Special accessories

The following items can be optionally used with the appliance:

- Single stud wall mount plate kit . . . . . . A6329
- 16 on center wall mount plate kit . . . . . . A6330
- X-ray collimator, rectangular 0.8 x1.2 in . . . . . . . . . . A6346
- Wallplate exposure pushbutton switch kit . . . . . . . . . . A6320
- Control panel remote mounting kit . . . . . . A6317

**Commissioning and intraoral constancy checks**

Test specimen Intra / Extra Digital . . . . . . A6396
## 4 Technical data

### Unit electrical data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nominal voltage</td>
<td>100 to 120 V AC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. voltage fluctuation</td>
<td>±10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td>50/60 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power rating</td>
<td>500 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum power</td>
<td>1.2 kVA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Classification

- FDA 21 CFR Device Classification: Class II
- This X-ray system complies with US - FDA: 21 CFR Part 1010.2, 21 CFR Part 1020.30/31
- Degree of protection against ingress of water: Ordinary
- Medical products directive (93/42/EWG)
- Manufacturer: VATECH Co., Ltd.
  - 13, Samsung 1-ro 2-gil, Hwaseong-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea 445-170

### X-ray unit technical data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X-ray Tube Type</td>
<td>Toshiba D-041SB (Stationary Anode Type)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>DG-10A05T3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generator size and weight</td>
<td>5.5 x 6 x 3 in. (140 x 150 x 70 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.5 lbs. (2.5 kg)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source to skin distance</td>
<td>8 in. (200 mm) 12 in. optional (300 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generator performance</td>
<td>0.5 kW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nominal voltage</td>
<td>50 to 70 kVp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Values below 60 kV are not intended for use in USA and Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nominal current</td>
<td>4 to 7 mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-ray tube cooling</td>
<td>Automatically controlled ≥ 50 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air cooling: optional</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherent filtration</td>
<td>1.0 mm Al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total filtration</td>
<td>Min. 2.0 mm Al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focal spot size according to IEC 60336</td>
<td>0.4 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-ray field collimation</td>
<td>Ø 2.4 in./1.2 x 1.6 in² (Ø 60 mm/30 x 40 mm²)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional 0.8 x 1.2 in² (20 x 30 mm²)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>0.04 to 2 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total filtration</td>
<td>2.0 mm Al</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anode material</td>
<td>Tungsten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anode angle</td>
<td>12.5 degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duty cycle</td>
<td>1:60 or greater</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.1 X-ray tube performance data

**General technical data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A6350-15</th>
<th>A6350-24</th>
<th>A6350-33</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arm length</td>
<td>17.7 in. (450 mm)</td>
<td>23.6 in. (600 mm)</td>
<td>35.4 in. (900 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage height</td>
<td>45 in. (1156 mm)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>55 lbs (24.9 kg)</td>
<td>56 lbs (25.4 kg)</td>
<td>59 lbs (26.7 kg)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ambient conditions during operation**

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>50 to 95 °F (+10 to +35 °C)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative humidity</td>
<td>30 to 75%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air pressure</td>
<td>25 to 31 inHg (860 to 1060 hPa)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ambient conditions during storage and transport**

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>14 to 140 °F (-10 to +60 °C)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative humidity</td>
<td>10 to 75%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air pressure</td>
<td>25 to 31 inHg (860 to 1060 hPa)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 4.2 Dimensions

See Horizontal Arm Length Below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Horizontal Arm length</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.7 inches (450 mm)</td>
<td>50.3 inches (1278 mm)</td>
<td>56 inches (1422 mm)</td>
<td>24.4 inches (620 mm)</td>
<td>30.2 inches (767 mm)</td>
<td>66.5 inches (1689 mm)</td>
<td>8.6 inches (220 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.6 inches (600 mm)</td>
<td>56.25 inches (1429 mm)</td>
<td>61.75 inches (1568 mm)</td>
<td>31 inches (787 mm)</td>
<td>36.5 inches (927 mm)</td>
<td>71.75 inches (1823 mm)</td>
<td>8.6 inches (220 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.4 inches (900 mm)</td>
<td>68.5 inches (1740 mm)</td>
<td>73 inches (1854 mm)</td>
<td>42 inches (1068 mm)</td>
<td>48 inches (1219 mm)</td>
<td>83.3 inches (2118 mm)</td>
<td>8.6 inches (220 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 4.3 Model identification plate

**Appliance**

The model identification plate is located on the rear side of the control unit housing.

---

**Product description**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Horizontal Arm length</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>H (Head Turned in)</th>
<th>H (Head Turned out)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.7 inches (450 mm)</td>
<td>29.2 inches (742.5 mm)</td>
<td>32.1 inches (814.7 mm)</td>
<td>35.0 inches (890 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.6 inches (600 mm)</td>
<td>35.1 inches (892.5 mm)</td>
<td>37 inches (940 mm)</td>
<td>41 inches (1040 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.4 inches (900 mm)</td>
<td>48 inches (1219.2 mm)</td>
<td>50 inches (1270 mm)</td>
<td>53 inches (1346 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PN A6350-33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**X-ray unit**

The model identification plate is located on the rear side of the x-ray unit.
5  Function

Provecta HD is an extraoral x-ray unit and is factory set at the correct x-ray dosage for each dental area required using Air Techniques image plates and sensors. It consists of a control unit, an arm extension system and an x-ray tube assembly. The handle on the x-ray head unit allows the x-ray tube to be positioned precisely.

5.1  Control panel

1  LED Display
2  Anatomical selector
3  Parameter adjustment key
4  Large/Small selector
5  X-Ray emission indicator
6  Exposure button
7  Stand-by/Power indicator
8  Save key
9  Image plate/sensor selector
Product description

Menu tooth symbol

- Front tooth
- Molar
- Pre-molar
- Bite wing exposure

Menu x-ray parameter

- kV -> mA -> sec

To enter the following parameters press ▲ or ▼

kV: 60 to 70, 50 to 70 (optional)

mA: 4 to 7
secs: 0.04 to 2

Menu Large/Small

- Large
- Small

Menu image plate/sensor

- Image plate
- Sensor

5.2 Exposure switch
The exposure switch can be used as alternative to using the control panel to activate irradiation.

5.3 Radiation field collimation
The radiation field collimator reduces the useful x-ray field to the required dimensions. This reduces the x-ray exposure to the patient. Observe any national regulations.

5.4 Wall mounting plate
A wall mounting plate must be used for Pro vecta HD installations. There are two mounting plates available; one for single stud installations and an optional 16 on center plate used when there are dual studs. Refer to the Installation manual for instructions to install the Pro vecta HD unit.
Setup

Only fully-qualified personnel may set-up, install or operate this appliance.

6 Prerequisites

The room chosen for set up should fulfill the following requirements:

Closed, dry room.
- Should not be a room made for another purpose (e.g. boiler room or wet cell).
- No large fields of interference (e.g. strong magnetic fields) present, that can interfere with the function of the unit.
- Take environmental conditions into consideration section 4, Technical data*.

7 Tube and Power Setup

7.1 Mount tube (optional)

- Place the 12 in. (30 cm) tube extension in position and check whether the grooves match correctly.

7.2 Mount radiation field collimation

- Slide the radiation field collimator piece onto the tube and adjust according to the image plate or the sensor.

7.3 Safety for electrical connection

- The appliance may only be connected to a correctly installed electrical socket outlet.
- Do not lay multi-socket units on the floor. Specifications of IEC 60601-1-1 apply.
- Other systems should not be plugged into the same multi-socket unit.
- All cables, etc. must be laid so that no mechanical tension is exerted on them.
- Before start-up or first use, check the mains voltage against the voltage indicated on the model identification plate (see also "4. Technical Data").

7.4 Connecting the appliance to the power supply

Requirements:

✓ A correctly installed socket-outlet in the vicinity of the unit must be available (maximum length of mains cable 6 ft. (1.8 m))
✓ The socket-outlet must be easily accessible
✓ Voltage is identical to that given on the model identification plate
✓ Insert plug into electrical socket
Setup

8 Operation

The necessary tests (e.g. acceptance test) are regulated by the locally applicable national law.

• Find out which tests are to be made.
• Carry out tests in accordance with national law.

8.1 Operational check

When carrying out the commissioning tests where the image plate and sensor are used as receiver, the test body Intra / Extra Digital is required and possibly the appropriate test body holder.

• Before initial unit operation the commissioning test of the x-ray system must be carried out according to national regulations.

The tests of constancy, which must be carried out at regular intervals by the surgery personnel, are based on the results of the commissioning test.

8.2 Electrical safety check

• Carry out an electrical safety check according to all national regulations (e.g. patient conductivity of housing).
• Document the results.

8.3 Switch unit on

The display will show the standard values for x-ray exposures or the setting values used for the last exposure carried out.

– Operational display lamps,
– LED for menu tooth symbol,
– LED for menu Large/Small and
– LED for menu image plate/sensor all light up.

8.4 Service menu settings

• While pressing the button and additionally the button a little longer in order to switch to the Service-menu.

• Under menu option 1. Cone Type move to appropriate value with or scroll through and then use to confirm.

• Under menu option 2. Cone Type move to appropriate value with or scroll through and then use to confirm.

• Under menu option 3. Default Value Reset, press to confirm reset.

• Under menu option 4. kV Option move to appropriate value with or scroll through, 50-70 kV are permissible in countries with no x-ray limit regulations. Use to confirm.

• Under menu option 5. X-ray Count move to appropriate value with or scroll through. Use to confirm.

Resetting the counter is password protected.

• Under menu option 6. Version the current Firmware Version can be called up. Use to confirm.

• Under menu option 7. Demo the Demo-Version can be started by pressing .

• After entering all required values press to exit the Service Menu.
9 Instructions for use

NOTICE

Exerting force on the unit can lead to it becoming damaged
• Do not lean against or support yourself using the unit.

9.1 Standard settings on switch-on

The tube length can be preset in the Service-Menu "8.4 Service menu settings". An extension of the tube influences the image quality and the dose area product displayed. All following exposure settings are the recommended starting values and may need to change based on patient size and weight.

Standard settings upon switch-on
– Image plate Large animal, Premolar 60 kV, 7 mA

The following four tables (pages 16-19) show the standard default exposure values for the image plate exposure time of a large and small canine, feline and exotic patient. All exposure settings are the recommended starting values and may need to change based on patient size and weight
• Check and adjust X-ray appliances in accordance with the following standard equipment-specific values.
Pre-programmed exposure times for films with class E sensitivity on a large patient
Pre-programmed exposure times for films with class E sensitivity on a small patient
• Check and adjust X-ray in accordance with the following standard equipment-specific values.
• Press selection key image plate/sensor.
• Press selection key tooth symbol.
• Press selection key Large/Small patient.
• Press selection key imaging parameters
  – kV, and \( \uparrow \downarrow \) to select other values
• Press selection key imaging parameters
  – mA, and \( \uparrow \downarrow \) to select other values
• Press selection key imaging parameters
  – secs, and \( \uparrow \downarrow \) to select other values
• Press key Save for 2 secs.

The individual settings have now been saved and can be read on the display.

To reset the unit to the factory settings please contact your Service Technician.
The following table shows the standard values for the sensor exposure times for a large patient.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, 7 mA</th>
<th>Tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>60 kV</th>
<th>µGy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td>0.08 s</td>
<td>107</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td>0.12 s</td>
<td>156</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td>0.14 s</td>
<td>174</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following table shows the standard values for the image plate exposure time of a small patient.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, 7 mA</th>
<th>Tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>60 kV</th>
<th>µGy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td>0.05 s</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td>0.07 s</td>
<td>94</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td>0.11 s</td>
<td>146</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Check and adjust X-ray appliances in accordance with the following standard equipment-specific values.

The following table shows the standard values for the sensor exposure times for a large patient.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, 7 mA</th>
<th>Tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>60 kV</th>
<th>µGy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td>0.07 s</td>
<td>93</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td>0.10 s</td>
<td>132</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td>0.13 s</td>
<td>162</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following table shows the standard values for the sensor exposure time of a small patient.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, 7 mA</th>
<th>Tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>60 kV</th>
<th>μGy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td>0.04 s</td>
<td></td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td>0.06 s</td>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td>0.08 s</td>
<td></td>
<td>108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Check and adjust X-ray appliances in accordance with the following standard equipment-specific values.

Pre-programmed exposure times for films with class E sensitivity on a large patient

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>7 mA 60 kV</th>
<th>6 mA 70 kV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.16 s</td>
<td>0.08 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.20 s</td>
<td>0.10 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.25 s</td>
<td>0.12 s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Check and adjust X-ray appliances in accordance with the following standard equipment-specific values.

Pre-programmed exposure times for films with class E sensitivity on a small patient

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DC radiator, tube length 8 in. (20 cm)</th>
<th>7 mA 60 kV</th>
<th>6 mA 70 kV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incisor</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.10 s</td>
<td>0.05 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-molar</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.12 s</td>
<td>0.06 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molar</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.16 s</td>
<td>0.08 s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Positioning patient, X-ray unit and image receptor

**CAUTION**
**Injuries to the oral cavity**
Sharp-edged receptors can cause injuries to the oral cavity.
- Careful positioning of the image receptor into the patient’s oral cavity.

**CAUTION**
**Image quality insufficient**
If the x-ray unit is moved or if the patient moves during exposure then the images will not be usable.
- The patient should not move during x-ray exposure.
- The x-ray unit must not be moved in any way during exposure.

**Positioning the Pet**
The pet shall be made comfortable so that it does not move during the exposure. Make sure to place protective aprons and shields over the pet where necessary. It may be required that a guardian be available near the pet. In such cases, instruct the guardian to be on the same side of the X-Ray port; away from the X-Ray beam and behind the tube head. The guardian shall wear radiation protective clothing.

**Position Indicating Device**
The Position Indicating Device (PID), also referred to as the Cone, should be used to approximate the area of X-Ray exposure.

Ensure that the image receptor is placed within the x-ray field.
Place the tube close to the skin.

The image receptor can be any of the following:
- Film
- Sensor
- Image plate

**Achieving the Best Image Quality**
ProVecta HD is engineered to provide the best platform for dental radiographic imaging. However, the best results are obtained when the equipment is used the right way. Practicing the following positioning techniques will help the user make the best out of the equipment’s output.

**Pet’s Head Position**
- Pet’s head should be as straight as possible.
- The pet should not move during the exposure.

**Cone Position**
- Cone should be positioned in such a way that the central axis of the cone is perpendicular to the teeth and should be as close to the area being imaged as possible.
- In general, the vertical angulation of the cone should be at +45° for maxilla teeth and -10° for mandible teeth.
- The horizontal angulation of the cone should also be maintained to achieve perpendicularity with respect to the teeth as shown below.

**Parallel techniques**
Position the image receptor using a holder system for parallel techniques.

**Bisection angle technique**
The image receptor should be placed inside the pet’s mouth parallel to the long axis of the teeth. The middle of the radiation ray is set at right angles to an (estimated) plane at half the angle between tooth axis and image receptor as shown below.
9.3 Activate exposure

**CAUTION**

**Injuries through x-rays**

X-rays can cause tissue damage.
- Observe all x-ray regulations.
- Keep a minimum safety distance of 5 feet (1.5 m.)

**NOTICE**

**Unit damage due to switching frequency being too high**

If sufficient cooling of the x-ray unit is not ensured, this can lead to damage.
- Only activate the subsequent x-ray image after the displayed cooling time has elapsed.

- Check x-ray settings on control panel and change if necessary
  - Change the tooth region using menu tooth symbol
  - Change to large or small using large/small selector
- Check x-ray parameter and change if necessary
- Depress exposure button
  - The x-ray unit control lamp lights green -> unit is warming up
  - The control lamp lights orange and an acoustic signal is heard -> unit is exposing

Hold the exposure button at least as long as the acoustic signal can be heard. Otherwise the exposure will be faulty and there will be an error message in the display.

- The image is ready as soon as the exposure time has passed. The x-ray unit control lamp goes out and the acoustic signal is no longer heard.
- The dose area product is shown on the display, when this function is enabled in the service menu

The unit cools down after every exposure. The cooling time is clearly displayed as it reduces. During this time the activation release can no longer be operated. The x-ray unit control lamp blinks.

- The unit is ready again.

---

1. LED Display
2. Anatomical selector
3. Parameter adjustment key
4. Large/Small selector
5. X-Ray emission indicator
6. Exposure button
7. Stand-by/Power indicator
8. Save key
10 Cleaning and disinfecting

NOTICE
Unsuitable agents and methods can damage the appliance and accessories
- Only use the disinfection and cleaning agents specified or approved by Air Techniques.
- Observe the instructions for use of the disinfection and cleaning agents.

Wear protective gloves

Prior to work on the appliance, pull the mains plug.

The unit surface must be cleaned and disinfected of contamination or soiling. Using approved cleaning and disinfectant agents.

NOTICE
Liquid can cause damage to the appliance
- Do not spray the appliance with cleaning and disinfectant agents.
- Make sure that liquid does not get inside the appliance.
- Remove any soiling with a soft, wet, lint-free cloth.
- Disinfect the surfaces using a disinfectant wipe. Alternatively use a spray disinfectant on a soft, lint-free cloth. Observe the disinfectant instructions for use.

Clean the outside surfaces of the unit by wiping with a soft lint-free cloth dampened with a mild non-abrasive household dish detergent or use a quick-acting cleaning agent such as Birex, or Isopropyl II Alcohol 70% wipes. Be careful not to allow liquids to run or pool.

The following should not be used:
- CaviWipes towelettes,
- CaviWipes 1 towelettes,
- Sani-Cloth wipes, Volo Surface wipes,
- Opti Cide 3 surface wipes,
- Optim 33TB wipes,
- Clorox germicidal wipes,
- Maxiwipe germicidal cloth.
## Troubleshooting

### 11 Tips for Operators and Technicians

Repairs above and beyond simple maintenance may only be carried out by a qualified technician or one of our service technicians.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Probable cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| E01     | Electrical connection between the control panel and PCB (main board) is interrupted | • Switch the appliance off.  
• Check the connection cable.  
• Inform service technician. |
| E02     | Electrical connection between the x-ray unit and PCB (main board) is interrupted | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• Inform service technician. |
| E03     | Current strength exceeded maximum permitted value during exposure | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• Inform service technician. |
| E08     | X-ray unit temperature too high | • Switch off the x-ray unit until it has cooled down sufficiently.  
• Switch the appliance on again. |
| E09     | Current strength outside permitted value during exposure | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• Inform service technician. |
| E10     | X-ray exposure not activated despite key being pressed | • Wait 10 secs and try again  
• If the fault repeats, inform your Service Technician. |
| E11     | Exposure continues more than 0.5 secs, even though activation switch no longer pressed | • Switch the appliance off.  
• Inform service technician. |
| E12     | Displayed kV-value is lower than the value actually set | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• If the fault continues to be displayed, inform your Service Technician. |
| E13     | Displayed kV-value is higher than the value actually set | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• If the fault continues to be displayed, inform your Service Technician. |
| E14     | Displayed mA-value is lower than the value actually set | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• If the fault continues to be displayed, inform your Service Technician. |
| E15     | Displayed mA-value is higher than the value actually set | • Switch the appliance off and on.  
• If the fault continues to be displayed, inform your Service Technician. |
## Troubleshooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Probable cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **E60** | Activation switch is released while unit is being turned on | • Switch the appliance off and on. Take care that the activation key is not being pressed.  
 • Inform service technician. |
| **E61** | Activation switch is released, before the set exposure time has been expired | • Quit by pressing key "Menu x-ray parameter"  
 • If the fault repeats, inform your Service Technician. |
| **Value over** | Operating error  
 kV value or time entered is too high | • Correct the value. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Probable cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Unit does not start up** | No mains supply | • Check mains cable and sockets and change if necessary.  
 • Inform service technician.  
 • Check main fusing in building.  
 On / off switch is defective | • Inform service technician. |
| **No x-ray irradiation** | X-ray unit temperature too high | • Wait until x-ray unit has cooled down sufficiently. |
| | Activation key on control panel is defective | • Inform service technician. |
| | Activation key on manual release is defective | • Cable is defect or not connected to unit.  
 • Inform service technician. |
| **X-ray image too bright** | Image receptor being used not compatible with unit settings | • Wait until x-ray unit has cooled down sufficiently. |
| | X-ray unit not positioned correctly | • Correct the position of the x-ray unit |
| | X-ray parameters not set correctly | • Check x-ray parameters and, if necessary, set correctly.  
 • Increase exposure time.  
 • Inform service technician. |
| | Image receptor not correctly placed in patient’s mouth | • Correct the position of the image receptor |
| **X-ray image too dark** | Image receptor being used not compatible with unit settings | • Use different image receptor or change unit settings. |
| | X-ray parameters not set correctly | • Check x-ray parameters and, if necessary, set correctly.  
 • Reduce exposure time.  
 • Inform service technician. |
Warranty

ALLPRO Imaging: Product Manual Warranty

ALLPRO Imaging equipment is warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship from the date of installation for a period of 24 months.

All part and component returns and replacement equipment under warranty require a Return Materials Authorization (RMA) issued by Technical Services. Items returned without an RMA, or included with other products for which an RMA has been issued, may be returned to the customer at the discretion of ALLPRO Imaging.

Warranty credit will not be applied to product returns that exhibit damage due to shipping, misuse, careless handling or repairs by unauthorized personnel. Credit, or partial credit, will not be issued until products/parts have been received and assessed. Warranty is void if product is installed or serviced by anyone other than an authorized ALLPRO Imaging dealer or service personnel.

Non warranty parts and accessories

ALLPRO Imaging will charge a 25% restocking fee on product returns – with the exception of spare parts and accessories returned in a resalable condition, unopened packaging, and received within 60 days of invoice date. Spare parts and accessories older than 12 months from invoice date and/or any products with a tamper-resistant seal (including electrical products, PSP’s, barriers envelopes, sheaths, etc.) that have been opened, cannot be returned.

The Swap Warranty is valid in the US and Canada only.

Contact Information

For general and immediate questions, please call:
Toll Free in the US and Canada: 1 – 800-AIR TECH (247-8324)
Monday through Friday, 8:00am – 8:00pm (EST)

Disclaimer

1. Advanced replacement will be provided and invoiced at full price.
2. For Shipped Items – All freight costs are paid for by dealers, unless part of an approved promotion/program. All shipping damage costs should be reviewed and addressed with carrier or customer/dealer as needed.
3. $75 minimum order size for all non-warranty orders.

Online Warranty Registration

Quickly and easily register your new Provecta HD online. Just have your product model and serial numbers available. Then go to the ALLPRO Imaging web site, www.allpro-imaging.com, click the Warranty Registration link at the top of the page and complete the registration form. This online registration ensures a record for the warranty period and helps us keep you informed of product updates and other valuable information.
12 Information on EMC according to EN 60601-1-2

12.1 General notes
The information in this leaflet includes excerpts from the relevant European standards for electrical, medical appliances. The information reproduced here should be observed during the installation of individual appliances and when combining Air Techniques appliances with products of other manufacturers. If there is any question or doubt, the complete standard must be checked.

12.2 Abbreviations
EMC Electro-magnetic compatibility
HF High frequency
$U_t$ Voltage rating of appliance (supply voltage)
$V_1, V_2$ Level of consistency for testing according to IEC 61000-4-6
$E_1$ Level of consistency for testing according to IEC 61000-4-3
$P$ Rated power of transmitter in watts (W) according to manufacturer’s information
d Recommended safety distance in metres (m)

12.3 Guidelines and manufacturer's information
Electromagnetic transmissions for all appliances and systems
The appliance is designed for operation in one of the electromagnetic environments as outlined below. The customer/operator of such an appliance is obliged to ensure that the appliance is operated in such an environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interference measurements</th>
<th>According to</th>
<th>Electro-magnetic environment – guidelines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HF transmissions according to CISPR 11</td>
<td>Group 1</td>
<td>The appliance employs HF energy exclusively for internal functions. Therefore, any HF transmissions are of extremely low nature and it is highly improbable that any other electronic components will receive any interference.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HF transmissions according to CISPR 11</td>
<td>Group 2</td>
<td>The appliance must transmit electromagnetic energy in order to fulfil the functions for which it has been designed. Other electronic appliances in the vicinity could be affected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HF transmissions according to CISPR 11</td>
<td>Class [A or B]</td>
<td>The appliance is designed for use in all types of environment including those in residential areas and other suitable areas which are connected directly to the local power supply serving residential buildings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harmonic limits according to IEC 61000-3-2</td>
<td>[Class A, B, C, D or Not Applicable]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voltage fluctuations/flicker according to IEC 61000-3-3</td>
<td>[Fully compatible or not applicable]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1: Electromagnetic transmissions for all appliances and systems
Electromagnetic resistance for all appliances and systems

The appliance is designed for operation in one of the electromagnetic environments as outlined below. The customer/operator of such an appliance is obliged to ensure that the appliance is operated in such an environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resistance to interference checks</th>
<th>IEC 60601 - test levels</th>
<th>Level of consistency</th>
<th>Electro-magnetic environment – guidelines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discharge of static electricity (ESD) according to IEC 61000-4-2</td>
<td>±6 kV contact discharge</td>
<td>±6 kV contact discharge</td>
<td>Floors should be of wood or concrete or be covered by ceramic tiles. If the floor is covered by synthetic material, the relative humidity must be at least 30%.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>±8 kV discharge to air</td>
<td>±8 kV discharge to air</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapid transient electrical bursts according to IEC 61000-4-4</td>
<td>±2 kV for mains connections</td>
<td>±2 kV for mains connections</td>
<td>The quality of the supply voltage should be that of a typical office building or of a hospital environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>±1 kV at input and output connections</td>
<td>±1 kV at input and output connections</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surges according to IEC 61000-4-5</td>
<td>±1 kV voltage external-external conductor</td>
<td>±1 kV push-pull voltage</td>
<td>The quality of the supply voltage should be that of a typical office building or of a hospital environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>±2 kV voltage external-ground conductor</td>
<td>±2 kV push-pull voltage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voltage drops, interruptions and fluctuations according to IEC 61000-4-11</td>
<td>&lt; 5% (U_T) (&gt; 95% retardation of (U_T)) for 1/2 period</td>
<td>&lt; 5% (U_T) (&gt; 95% retardation of (U_T)) for 1/2 period</td>
<td>The quality of the supply voltage should be that of a typical office building or of a hospital environment. Where the operator of the appliance requires continued function even during a power out, we recommend that the appliance is supplied by an uninterrupted power supply, e.g. battery power.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40% (U_T) (60% retardation of (U_T)) for 5 periods</td>
<td>40% (U_T) (60% retardation of (U_T)) for 5 periods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>70% (U_T) (30% retardation of (U_T)) for 25 periods</td>
<td>70% (U_T) (30% retardation of (U_T)) for 25 periods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt; 5% (U_T) (&gt; 95% retardation of (U_T)) for 5 s</td>
<td>&lt; 5% (U_T) (&gt; 95% retardation of (U_T)) for 5 s</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Magnetic field under supply frequency (50/60 Hz) according to IEC 61000-4-8 | 3 A/m | 3 A/m | Magnetic fields of the supply voltage should have the values found in a typical office building or of a hospital environment. |

Table 2: Electromagnetic resistance for all appliances and systems
Electromagnetic resistance to interference for non life-supporting appliances or systems

Portable and cordless radio appliances should not be used close to the appliance, including any electrical supply lines, as the recommended safety distance which has been calculated from the transmission frequency.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resistance to interference checks</th>
<th>IEC 60601 - test levels</th>
<th>Level of consistency</th>
<th>Recommended safety distance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Conductive HF interference factor according to IEC 61000-4-6 | $3 \, V_{\text{eff}}$ 150 kHz to 80 MHz | $[V_1]$ V | $d = \frac{3.5}{V_1} \cdot \sqrt{P}$  
$d = 1.2 \cdot \sqrt{P}$ |
| Radiated HF interference factor according to IEC 61000-4-3 | $3 \, V/m$ 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz | $[E_1]$ V/m | $d = \frac{3.5}{E_1} \cdot \sqrt{P}$ for 80 MHz to 800 MHz  
$d = 1.2 \cdot \sqrt{P}$ for 80 MHz to 800 MHz  
$d = \frac{7}{E_1} \cdot \sqrt{P}$ for 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz  
$d = 2.3 \cdot \sqrt{P}$ for 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz |

Table 3: Electromagnetic resistance to interference for non life-supporting appliances or systems

| P | Rated power of transmitter in watts (W) according to manufacturer's information |
| d | Recommended safety distance in metres (m) |

The field strength of stationary radio transmitters for all frequencies must be, according to investigation carried out on-site, lower than the consistency level. Some interference is possible in environments surrounding appliances where the following symbol is present.

Note 1 Where 80 MHz and 800 MHz are present, the higher frequency range becomes valid.

Note 2 These guidelines are not applicable for all possible situations. The exact amount of electromagnetic transmissions can be considerably influenced by the rate of absorption and reflection within the building, and the presence of objects and people.

The field strength of stationary transmitters, e.g. base station of radio telephones or cordless landline phones, amateur radio stations, on AM and FM radio or TV, cannot be theoretically exactly calculated in advance. In order to establish the electromagnetic environment taking these stationary transmitters into account, a study of the electromagnetic phenomena of the actual location must be undertaken. If the field strength measured at the location where the appliance is used exceeds the above level of consistency, the appliance should be observed in order to demonstrate the intended function. If any unusual behavior of the appliance is observed, additional steps will be required, e.g. changing the orientation or location of the appliance.

The field strength is less than $[V_1]$ V/m over the frequency range of 150 kHz to 80 MHz.
Recommended safety distances between portable and mobile HF communications devices and the appliance

The appliance is designed for operation in one of the electromagnetic environments as outlined below in which the HF interference is controlled. The customer/operator of the appliance can help to prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining minimum distances as recommended between portable and mobile HF communications devices (transmitters) and the appliance as outlined below according to the maximum output of the communications device.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rated power of transmitter (W)</th>
<th>Safety distance dependent on transmission frequency (m)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>150 kHz to 80 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d = 1.2 ( \sqrt{P} )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4: Recommended safety distances between portable and mobile HF communications devices and the appliance

For transmitters whose maximum rated current is not included in the table above the recommended safety distance \( d \) in metres (m) can be calculated using the following mathematical formula and the appropriate column, where \( P \) is the maximum rated current of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the information of the manufacturer of the transmitter.

Note 1 Where 80 MHz and 800 MHz are present, the higher frequency range becomes valid.

Note 2 These guidelines are not applicable to all possible situations. The exact amount of electro-magnetic transmissions can be considerably influenced by the rate of absorption and reflection within the building and the presence of objects and people.
### 12.4 Table of calculation

If the measured values deviate from the standard, the values in Section 4 Technical data are specified. The safety distances can then be calculated in the tables shown below.

- **P**: ...........
- **V₁**: ...........
- **E₁**: ...........

**P** Ranged power of transmitter in watts (W) according to manufacturer's information

**V₁** Level of consistency for testing according to IEC 61000-4-6

**E₁** Level of consistency for testing according to IEC 61000-4-3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resistance to interference checks</th>
<th>IEC 60601- test levels</th>
<th>Level of consistency</th>
<th>Recommended safety distances</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conductive HF interference factor according to IEC 61000-4-6</td>
<td>3 V$_{eff}$ 150 kHz to 80 MHz</td>
<td>[V₁] V</td>
<td>$d = \frac{3.5}{V₁} \cdot \sqrt{P}$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Radiated HF interference factor according to IEC 61000-4-3 | 3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz | [E₁] V/m | $d = \frac{3.5}{E₁} \cdot \sqrt{P}$  
For 80 MHz to 800 MHz  
$d = \frac{7}{E₁} \cdot \sqrt{P}$  
For 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rated power of transmitter (W)</th>
<th>Safety distance dependent on transmission frequency (m)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>150 kHz to 80 MHz</td>
<td>80 MHz to 800 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>$d = \frac{3.5}{V₁} \cdot \sqrt{P}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For over 25 years, ALLPRO Imaging has been a leading manufacturer of imaging systems dedicated to the medical, veterinary, security and industrial markets. Our mission is to supply excellent devices and software to facilitate smooth and efficient radiography procedures.

Thousands of ALLPRO Imaging products have been sold globally, installed and serviced through our network of authorized dealers. Proudly designed, tested and manufactured in the U.S., our team is committed to engineering products that will empower both our partners and customers.

ALLPRO Imaging’s family of quality products include:

- **Companion Animal and Dentistry**
  - Body Digital Imaging
  - Dental Digital Imaging
  - Accessories
  - Intraoral Sensor and X-ray

- **Equine**
  - Body and Dental Digital Imaging
  - Accessories

- **Podiatry and General Medical**
  - Digital Imaging
  - Accessories

- **Security and Industrial**
  - Digital Imaging
  - Accessories

---

Corporate Headquarters
ALLPRO Imaging | 1295 Walt Whitman Road | Melville, New York 11747-3062
Phone: 800-247-8324 | Fax: 888-247-8481

Western Facility
ALLPRO Imaging | 291 Bonnie Lane, Suite 101 | Corona, CA 92880-2804
Phone: 800-247-8324 | Fax: 951-898-7646

www.allpro-imaging.com